

WELLS COLLEGE
ARCHIVES AND SPECIAL COLLECTIONS
ALBERT LEFFINGWELL COLLECTION

Quantity: 12 linear feet

Containers: 12 archival boxes

Date Processed: February 25, 2011

Processed by: Andrew Roblee

Finding Aid: February 25, 2011

By: Andrew Roblee

Edited by: Molly Brown

Prepared for Web:

By:

Access: There is no restriction on access to the Albert Leffingwell Collection for research use. Particularly fragile items may be restricted for preservation purposes.

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INTRODUCTION

Biographical Note/Background:

Dr. Albert Leffingwell (1845-1916) was a physician, social reformer, and vocal advocate for vivisection reform born in Aurora, NY. He authored many books bringing light to the cruel abuses of animal experimentation and calling for regulation. He worked at the Dansville Sanatorium at Dansville, NY, had a private practice in New York City, and served as U.S. Consul to Warsaw in 1905, then part of the Russian Empire. His wife, Elizabeth (née Fear) was also a doctor. His son Albert Fear Leffingwell (1895-1946) was a pulp novelist who wrote mystery thrillers under the pen name Dana Chambers.

Note on relations:

Dr. Elisha Leffingwell, 1804-1871- father

Jane Jackson Leffingwell, 1817-1907- mother

Harriet "Hattie" Leffingwell Clark- half-sister

Mary Hathaway Leffingwell, 1836-1886- 1st wife

Elizabeth Fear Leffingwell, 1862-1938- 2nd wife

James Jackson Leffingwell, 1847-1854- brother

Dr. Elisha Leffingwell, 1849-1916- brother

Lucy Littlejohn Leffingwell- wife of Elisha Leffingwell

William Leffingwell, 1855-1927- brother

Albert Fear Leffingwell, 1895-1946- son

Thomas Arthur Leffingwell, 1896-1974- son

Dana Leffingwell, 1901-1930- son

Dr. James Caleb Jackson, 1811-1895- maternal uncle

Dr. James Hathaway Jackson, 1841-1928- maternal cousin

Katherine "Kate" Johnson Jackson, 1841-1921- wife of Dr. James Hathaway Jackson

DESCRIPTION

Scope and Content Note:

The Albert Leffingwell Collection was originally well preserved and well organized by Leffingwell himself. The correspondence and other documents reveal the state of animal rights and mental healthcare in the U.S. in the Victorian era. The scope of the collection is wide,

Albert Leffingwell Collection

ranging from some early settlement claims in Aurora, NY to the ground's eye view of the Russian Revolution of 1905 and the persecution of Jews in Warsaw.

Organization and Arrangement:

This collection is organized into 19 series.

Series Descriptions:

Series 1: Correspondence of Albert Leffingwell from the 1860s until his death.

Series 2: Albert's school assignments from his years at the Cayuga Academy and college.

Series 3: Manuscripts authored by Albert Leffingwell.

Series 4: Correspondence of Mary Leffingwell

Series 5: Correspondence of Albert's siblings, wife, and miscellaneous acquaintances.

Series 6: Materials from Albert Leffingwell's time as U.S. Consul in Warsaw.

Series 7: Aurora, NY related materials.

Series 8: Dansville Sanatorium materials.

Series 9: Tangential materials.

Series 10. Various artifacts.

Series 11: Real Estate records.

Series 12: Periodical articles by Albert Leffingwell.

Series 13: Photographs.

Series 14: Leffingwell genealogical materials.

Series 15: Albert Leffingwell's will.

Series 16: Financial records.

Series 17: Albert Leffingwell's research notes.

Series 18: Albert Leffingwell's diaries.

Series 19: Oversized items

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 1: Albert Leffingwell Correspondence</i>			
1	1	n/d	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	2	1860s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	3	1870s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	4	1880s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	5	1880s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	6	1880s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	7	1890s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	8	1900s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	9	1900s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	10	1900s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	11	1900s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	12	1900s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell
1	13	1910s	Correspondence to and from Albert Leffingwell

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 2: Albert Leffingwell's scholastic materials</i>			
2	1	1853-1864	Cayuga Academy compositions
2	2	1853-1864	Cayuga Academy compositions
2	3	1853-1864	Cayuga Academy compositions
2	4	1856, 1870	Cayuga Academy compositions, college lecture
2	5	n/d	Cayuga Academy compositions

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 3: Manuscripts</i>			
2	1	1872	Manuscript: "Brute and Man"
2	2	1871	Manuscript: "The Problem of Marriage"
2	3	1877	Manuscript: "The Problem of Marriage"
2	4	1880	Manuscript: "The Problem of Marriage"
2	5	1884	Manuscript: "Sociology"
2	6	1884-1888	Manuscript: "The Sex Instinct"
2	7	1886	Manuscript: "Insanity and the Unsound Mind"
2	8	n/d	Manuscript: "Preventive Medicine"
2	9	1900	Manuscript: "Lessons of Great Reform"
2	10	1909	Manuscript: "On Meat"
2	11	n/d	Manuscript: "Conflict with Cruelty"
2	12	various	Manuscript: "Vivisection"
2	13	1907	Manuscript: "Essay on the Chicago Stockyards"
2	14	n/d	Manuscript: untitled travel story

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 4: Mary Leffingwell Correspondence</i>			
3	1	n/d	Correspondence to and from Mary Leffingwell
3	2	1850s-60s	Correspondence to and from Mary Leffingwell
3	3	1870s	Correspondence to and from Mary Leffingwell
3	4	1880s	Correspondence to and from Mary Leffingwell

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 5: Related correspondence</i>			
3	1	1864	Correspondence with Arthur
3	2	1860s-70s	Correspondence with Hattie
3	3	1868-1884	Correspondence with William
3	4	1908	Correspondence with Thomas
3	5	1860s, 1890s	Correspondence with Elizabeth
3	6	1830s-40s	Miscellaneous correspondence
3	7	1870s	Miscellaneous correspondence
3	8	1800s-1910s	Miscellaneous correspondence

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 6: U.S. Consulate at Warsaw</i>			
3	1	1905-06	Consulate journal
3	2	1905-06	Personal journals and correspondence

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 7: Aurora, NY materials</i>			
4	1	1801-42	Cayuga Academy materials
4	2	1801-42	Cayuga Academy materials
4	3	1899-1938	Aurora "Thursday Club"
4	4	1830-1950	Aurora autographs
4	5	various	Wells College materials
4	6	1840-98	Presbyterian Church documents
4	7	1913	1913 U.S. Census cards

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 8: Dansville Sanatorium</i>			
4	1	various	Related documents
4	2	n/d	Letters from patients

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 9: Tangential material</i>			
4	1	1880	Leather portfolio (empty)
4	2	n/d	Copy of a 1745 letter from Ben Franklin
4	3	1879	London Times article by Albert Leffingwell
4	4	n/d	Women's rights materials
4	5	1888	Laurence Oliphant notes
4	6	1871	Chicago Fire materials
4	7	1900-02	Tracts on cancer "cures"
4	8	1902	Animal Rights bill
4	9	1862-69	Albert Leffingwell (uncle) army commissions
4	10	1889	Albert Leffingwell passport
4	11	n/d	Autobiography draft
4	12	various	Miscellaneous materials
4	13	various	Miscellaneous materials

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 10: Artifacts</i>			
4	1	various	Artifacts and keepsakes

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 11: Real Estate records. Aurora, NY area</i>			
5	1	1790s-1900s	Land deeds and Certificates of indenture
5	2	1790s-1900s	Land deeds and Certificates of indenture
5	3	1790s-1900s	Land deeds and Certificates of indenture

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 12: Periodicals</i>			
5	1	various	Articles by Albert Leffingwell
5	2	various	Articles by Albert Leffingwell

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 13: Photographs</i>			
5	1	1891-1903	Leffingwell family photographs
5	2	1891-1903	Leffingwell family photographs

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 14: Leffingwell genealogy</i>			
5	1	n/d	Genealogical materials
5	2	n/d	Genealogical materials

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 15: Albert Leffingwell's will</i>			
5	1	1900	Albert Leffingwell's will

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 16: Financial records</i>			
5	1	various	Financial records
5	2	various	Financial records

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 17: Research Materials</i>			
6	1	n/d	Bound notebooks
6	2	n/d	loose paper notes
6	-	various	Bond books/Scholarly journals

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 18: Albert Leffingwell diaries</i>			
7	-	1838-1882	Albert Leffingwell diaries
8	-	1882-1895	Albert Leffingwell diaries
9	-	1896-1910	Albert Leffingwell diaries
10	-	1910-1916	Albert Leffingwell diaries

Albert Leffingwell Collection

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Dates</u>	<u>Description</u>
<i>Series 19: Oversized items</i>			
11	-	n/d	Glass negatives, 2 large account books
12	-	n/d	2 large framed items, 1 large matted photo

Albert Leffingwell Collection

Subject Headings:

Advocates, Animal rights; Journals (diaries); Mental health care; Government business travel